# FIRST CLASS MAIL DATED MATERIAL

Kevin Gysler P.O. Box 720249 Pinon Hills, CA 92372

THE 43rd ANNUAL TURKEY RUN
Kevin Gysler

# Southern California Lure Coursing

### **PREMIUM LIST**

Early entries close on Thursday, January 9, 2020 - 10 pm Send entries to P.O. Box 720249, Pinon Hills CA 92372

Incomplete, unsigned, conditional or unpaid entries will not be accepted.



ASFA Silken Windhound Specialty
ASFA PHARAOH HOUND Specialty,
Singles LURE COURSING TRIAL & Lure
Chasing Instinct Test (for
non-sighthounds)
Limit on LCI stake of 10 dogs
REGION 10
SATURDAY, JANUARY 11, 2020
SUNDAY, JANUARY 12, 2020
PRADO DOG TRAINING FACILITY
17505 EUCLID AVENUE, CHINO, CA

Early Entry Fee	\$10 for first hound	
	\$ 8 for additional hounds, same owner	
Day of Entry Fee	\$20 for each hound, test or trial	

The entry for each hound entering the Open or Veteran Stake for the first time MUST include a completed & signed ASFA Certification Form or Waiver Form (with proof of title) and a copy of the hound's registration certificate (certification waived for Single Stake).



Permission has been granted by the American Sighthound Field Association for the holding of this event under ASFA Rules and Regulations. -- Audrey Silverstein, ASFA Scheduling Chair

### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

### **OFFICERS**

President: John Skoglund Vice President: Susan Smith Secretary: Jennifer Gysler Treasurer: Scott Pack

Board of Directors: Linda D'Antonio, Annemarie Pack, Hunter Smith, Jane Taylor,

Jennie Skoglund

### FIELD COMMITTEE

Field Chairman: Scott Pack ......805-698-2310

419 N Palm Ave, Santa Paula, CA

P.O. Box 720249. Pinon Hills. CA 92372

Lure Operators: Justin Dannenbring, Robert Newman, Scott Pack, Hunter Smith,

Phillip McClesky

Huntmasters: Connie Langford, Scott Pack, Hunter Smith

### JUDGES AND ASSIGNMENTS

Linda D'Antonio\* Redlands, CA
Jennifer Gysler Simi Valley, CA
Susan Smith Bakersfield, CA

X = Stake Judge; \* = Provisional Judge; # = Canadian Judge, S=single judge

SAT. 1/11/20	LCI	SW PH	L CO	SUN 1/12/20	-	SW PH	Sgl
Linda D	*	*	*	Linda D	*	*	*
J Gysler	X	Х	Х	S. Smith	Х	Х	Х

### TIMES AND ELIGIBILITY

TRIAL HOURS: 7:30 am (facility opens) until completion

**ROLL CALL:** 9:00 am for Trial – *All exhibitors must be present for Roll Call* **INSPECTION:** Immediately follows Roll Call with early Inspection available

**DRAW:** Immediately follows Inspection

**ELIGIBLE BREEDS AND REGISTRY:** Only purebred Pharaoh Hounds and Silken Windhounds may enter. All entries shall be individually registered with the Silken Registry (ISWS), UKC, AKC (Pharaoh Hounds), an ASFA-recognized foreign or ASFA Board approved registry. A photocopy of acceptable registry must be submitted with each hound's first ASFA field trial entry.

### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

### LURE COURSING TRIAL

**OPEN STAKE:** Open to any eligible Pharaoh Hound or Silken Windhound excluding ASFA Field Champions of record, that have met certification requirements.

**FIELD CHAMPION STAKE:** Open to Pharaoh Hound and Silken Windhound ASFA Field Champions.

**VETERAN STAKE:** Open to any eligible Pharaoh Hound and Silken Windhound whose age is over 6 years, on the day of the trial. Points and placements go towards the V-FCh and V-LCM titles.

**SINGLE STAKE:** Open to any eligible sighthound breed including those disqualified to run in other stakes. They are not eligible for Best of Breed or Best in Field. Hounds are eligible to earn TCP and CPX titles from the Singles Stake. Limited breeds are not eligible for these titles. Hounds will run alone.

LURE COURSING INSTINCT STAKES: Open to all Non-Sighthounds and Sighthound mixes:

Small Open for dogs 17 ½ inches or less at the withers and/or brachycephalic ("flat-faced") dogs who have not achieved the title of LCC. Small Senior: for dogs 17 ½ inches or less at the withers or brachycephalic ("flat-faced") dogs who have achieved the title of LCC. Small Veteran: for dogs 17 ½ inches or less at the withers and/or brachycephalic dogs over the age of 7 years. Large Open for dogs over 17 ½ inches at the withers who have not achieved the title of LCC. Large Senior: is for dogs over 17 ½ inches at the withers who have achieved the title of LCC. Large Veteran: for dogs over 17 ½ inches at the withers who are over the age of 7 years. Sighthound mix Open for dogs with a sighthound breed in its background who have not achieved the title of LCC. Sighthound mix Senior for dogs with sighthound breed in its background who have achieved the title of LCC. Sighthound mix Veteran for dogs with sighthound breed in its background over the age of 7 years. When running as a stake within a regular ASFA trial, small will run 50% of the ASFA course as laid out for the sighthounds up to a maximum of 400 yards. All other stakes will run the full ASFA laid out course length.

### **SOCAL CUP QUALIFYING EVENTS**

For any hound that enters these trials, they will accumulate SoCal points based on the number of dogs defeated within a particular sighthound breed. The dogs defeated are calculated on cumulative score without regard to the stake entered (i.e. open, special, veteran). Of the 14 scheduled trials, your hound must have minimally competed in 8 of them to attain eligibility into the SoCal Cup final in December.

2020 SoCal Cup Qualifying Trials			
1st Weekend	CCA	January 11-12	2 trials
2nd Weekend	OCRRC	Feb 15-16	2 trials
3rd Weekend	CCA	March 21-22	2 trials
4th Week	SCIHC	May 9-10	2 trials
5th Weekend	CCA	September 19-20	2 trials
6th Weekend	SCOA	October 10-11	2 trials
7th Weekend	SCIHC	December 11-12	2 trials
SoCal Cup Final		December 13	

### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

### EARLY ENTRY FEES AND PAYMENTS

MAIL ENTRIES to the Field Secretary's address above and make checks payable to "CCA". FAX ENTRIES will not be accepted. E-MAIL ENTIRES (to <a href="mailto:jennifergysler@gmail.com">jennifergysler@gmail.com</a>) will be accepted provided the Field Secretary receives payment before 10:00 pm on Friday, January 9, and the entry form is signed. If paying by PayPal, send payment to <a href="mailto:socalcoursing@gmail.com">socalcoursing@gmail.com</a> only, and <a href="mailto:pay for your own transaction fees">pay for your own transaction fees</a>. Do not defer the Pay Pal fees to the club or your entry will be declined.

### **ENTRY INFORMATION**

- 1. All entries must be one year or older on the day of the trial.
- 2. Stakes will be split into flights by public random draw if the entry in any regular stake is 20 or more.
- 3. Bitches in season, lame hounds and hounds with breed disqualifications will be excused at rollcall.
- 4. Spayed, neutered, monorchid or cryptorchid hounds without breed disqualifications may be entered.
- Hounds with breed disqualifications are not eligible to enter except in the Single Stake.
- 6. Hounds not present at the time of roll call will be scratched.
- 7. All hounds will run twice, in trios if possible or braces (except in the Single Stake), unless excused, dismissed or disqualified.
- 8. Hound certification runs will be offered a half hour prior to rollcall.

### **OPERATIONAL INFORMATION**

- Each course will be reversed for the final runs and reversed again for the Best of Breed run.
- 2. Gasoline powered continuous loop lure machines will be used. The lures will consist of plastic strips. Backup equipment will be available.

### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- 1. Please bring your own food, shade and water.
- 2. A restroom will be available.
- 3. No one, except Field Committee members, will be allowed on the field without the expressed permission of the FieldCommittee.
- 4. A \$5 fine will be assessed for loose hounds during courses in progress.
- 5. Anyone failing to clean up their dogs' waste will be excused from the field for the day.
- 6. Anyone exhibiting unsportsmanlike conduct will be excused from the field for the day.
- 7. CCA assumes no liability for injury to any person or dog before, during or after the Trial.

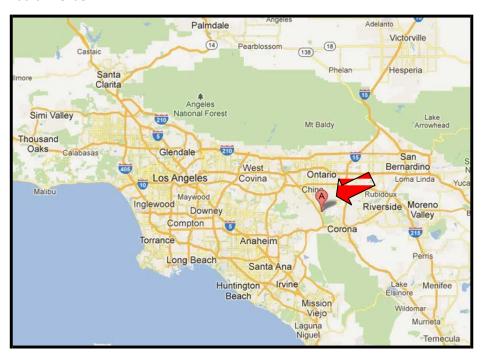
### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

### DIRECTIONS

**From Orange County:** Take the 55 North to the 91 East. Next, merge onto the 71 North. Then, take the Butterfield Ranch Road/Euclid Avenue (CA-83) exit. Turn right and the facility will be located on the right side 1/10 of a mile down Euclid Avenue.

From the Inland Empire: Take the 91 West onto the 71 North. Exit Butterfield Ranch Road/Euclid Avenue (CA-83) and make a right. The facility will be located on the right side 1/10 of a mile down Euclid Avenue.

**From San Gabriel Valley:** Take the 210 East to the 57 South. Then, transition on the 71 South towards Corona. Take the Butterfield Ranch Road/Euclid Avenue (CA-83) exit and turn left. The facility will be located on the right side 1/3 of a mile down Euclid Avenue.



### **PARK ADMISSION - IMPORTANT**

Entry to the park is \$15 per person or per married couple, which includes up to 2 dogs. Each additional dog is \$3, children under 16 are free.

### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

### **PRACTICE**

Will be available both Friday and Saturday if weather, equipment and daylight permit. Practice is \$2 per dog/run. The exact time they will take place depends on the flow of the Trial.

### **VETERINARIAN**

Yorba Regional Animal Hospital	714-921-8700
8290 E. Crystal Drive, Anaheim, CA 92807	

Head south on S Euclid Ave. Turn slight right to merge onto CA-71 S. Keep right at the fork, follow signs for California 91 W/Beach Cities and merge onto CA-91 W. Take exit 39 for Weir Canyon Rd/Yorba Linda Blvd. Turn right onto Yorba Linda Blvd. Take the 1st right onto Savi Ranch Pkwy. Take the 1st left onto Crystal Dr.

### **HOSPITAL**

Chino Valley Medical Center	909-464.8600
5451 Walnut Avenue, Chino, CA 91710	

Head south on S Euclid Ave. Turn left to merge onto CA-71 N. Take exit 7 for Central Ave toward Soquel Canyon Pkwy. Turn right onto Central Ave. Turn right onto Walnut Ave.

### **MOTELS**

La Quinta Inn & Suites	Motel 6	Ayres Suites Corona West
3555 Inland Empire	231 North Vineyard Ave	1900 W Frontage Rd
Blvd Ontario, CA	Ontario, CA	Corona, CA
909-476-1112	909-937-6000	951-738-9113

### **CAMPING**

Overnight camping is permitted at the facility for an additional \$15 per night.

### **Alternative Site**

Prado Regional Park	. 909-597-4260
16700 Euclid Avenue, Chino, CA 91708	

Camping fees include \$7 non-refundable camping reservation fee with \$35 per unit per night which includes hook-ups.

Head north on S Euclid Ave. approximately 1 mile. Destination will be on the right.

### CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

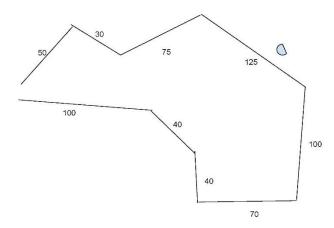
### FIELD AND COURSE PLANS

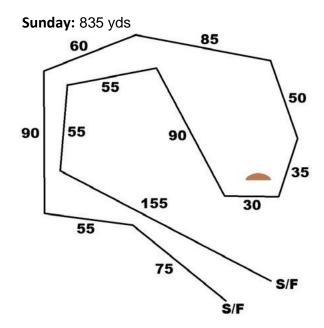
Average High: 70°

Field Surface: Mowed natural field

Fencing: Natural borders only, no direct fencing

### Saturday: 630 yds





CCA reserves the right to alter course plans as necessary.

### OFFICIAL AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION ENTRY FORM

CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

SAT JAN 11, 2020

Early entries close on JAN 9, 2020 at 10pm at FTS' residence Early entries: \$10 1st hound, \$8 2nd hound; Late Entry Fee \$20

Make checks payable in US funds to California Coursing Association

### KEVIN GYSLER, FTS, P.O. Box 720249, Pinon Hills, CA 92372

Fee Paid \_\_\_\_\_ The Field Secretary cannot accept conditional, unsigned, incomplete or unpaid entries: please check your completed entry carefully

		se check your completed entry car	ciully.	
Bree	ed:	Call Name:		
Reg	sistered Name of Hound:			
Stal	ke: 🗆 LCI-Small 🗆 LCI-Lar	ge ☐ LCA-Small ☐ LCA-Large	Additional St	
	Open 🗆 FCH 🗆 Veteran	☐ Single ☐ Limited	☐ Kennel ☐	☐ Breeder ☐ Bench
	Registration N	lumber: (please write in registering boo	dy before numb	er)
	If possible, please	Date of	Sex:	
	separate my hounds	Birth:	□ Do	g 🗆 Bitch
Nan	ne of actual owner(s):			
Address:			Phone:	
City	City: State: Zip:			Zip:
E-mail (Optional) (Optional) Region of Residence			ion of Residence:	
Fme	ergency Contact Name and Phor	e (Ontional)	I	
	organisy contact rame and rinor	o (Optional)		
	Check if this is the first ASFA trial for this hound. Attach a Hound Certification or waiver if entered in Open, Veterans, Limited.			
	Check if this is a first-time entry, a copy of the official Registration of this hound must accompany this entry unless NGA.			
	Check if any information has changed since the last ASFA trial entry. Regarding			
	Check if this hound has been dismissed within the last 6 trials entered. Must be marked in order to qualify for a "clean" trial requirement.			

I CERTIFY that I am the actual owner of this dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and the opportunity to have this dog judged and to win prize money, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of the American Sighthound Field Association in effect at the time of this lure field trial, and by any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list for this lure field trial. I (we) agree that the club holding this lure field trial has the right to refuse this entry for cause, which the club shall deem to be sufficient. I (we) agree to hold this club, its members, directors, governors, officers, agents or other functionaries, any employees of the aforementioned parties and the owner(s) of the trial premises or grounds harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or upon the lure field trial premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim, and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim loss of this dog by disappearance, theft damage or injury be caused or alleged to be caused by the negligence of the club or any of the aforementioned parties or by the negligence of any person or any other cause or causes. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to person or other dogs. This entry is submitted for acceptance of the forgoing representations and agreements.

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent	
duly authorized to make this entry	
· <del>-</del>	

Please separate the entries before submitting to FTS.

# OFFICIAL AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION ENTRY FORM CALIFORNIA COURSING ASSOCIATION

SUN JAN 12, 2020

Early entries close on JAN 9, 2020 at 10pm at FTS' residence Early entries: \$10 1st hound, \$8 2nd hound; Late Entry Fee: \$20 Make checks payable in US funds to California Coursing Association

KEVIN GYSLER, FTS, P.O. Box 720249, Pinon Hills, CA 92372

Fee Paid \_\_\_\_\_ The Field Secretary cannot accept conditional, unsigned, incomplete or unpaid entries; please check your completed entry carefully.

Bree	ed:	Call Name:	•	
Regi	istered Name of Hound:			
Stak	e:   LCI-Small  LCI-Lai pen  FCH  Vetera		Additional Sta	akes Breeder   Bench
	Registratio	n Number: (please write in registering	g body before n	umber)
	possible, please eparate my hounds	Date of Birth:	Sex:	ı □ Bitch
Nam	ne of actual owner(s):			
Address: Phone:				
City: State: Zip:			Zip:	
E-mail (Optional) (Optional) Region of Residence			on of Residence:	
Emei	rgency Contact Name and Pho	one (Optional)		
	Check if this is the first A in Open, Veterans, Limite	SFA trial for this hound. Attach a H	ound Certificat	ion or waiver if entered
	Check if this is a first-time entry, a copy of the official Registration of this hound must accompany this entry unless NGA.			
	Check if any information ha	as changed since the last ASFA trial er	ntry. Regarding	
	Check if this hound has been dismissed within the last 6 trials entered. Must be marked in order to qualify for a "clean" trial requirement.			

I CERTIFY that I am the actual owner of this dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and the opportunity to have this dog judged and to win prize money, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of the American Sighthound Field Association in effect at the time of this lure field trial, and by any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list for this lure field trial. I (we) agree that the club holding this lure field trial has the right to refuse this entry for cause, which the club shall deem to be sufficient. I (we) agree to hold this club, its members, directors, governors, officers, agents or other functionaries, any employees of the aforementioned parties and the owner(s) of the trial premises or grounds harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or upon the lure field trial premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim, and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim loss of this dog by disappearance, theft damage or injury be caused or alleged to be caused by the negligence of the club or any of the aforementioned parties or by the negligence of any person or any other cause or causes. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to person or other dogs. This entry is submitted for acceptance of the forgoing representations and agreements.

**SIGNATURE** of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry \_

Please separate the entries before submitting to FTS.

# AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION HOUND CERTIFICATION

Rule effective October 1, 1994: Ch. V, Sec. 4 (a) OPEN STAKE: To be eligible to enter the open stake, a hound must have been certified by a licensed judge within the year preceding the closing date for the entry or have previously competed in the Open Stake. This eligibility requirement also applies to a hound entered in the Limited or Veteran Stake, which has not competed in Open previously. Please complete this portion of this form and attach it to the entry form for the hound's first entry, including an entry for a Fun Trial.

Register	ea mam	e or H	ouna:	
Registra	tion Nur	mber:		Breed:
Register	ed Own	er's N	ame:	
lure cou breed w	rse of at ith a sin	t least nilar ru	500 ya unning	e), the above named hound completed a ards, running with another hound of the same breed (or another style). During the course the above named hound showed no e other hound. I further certify that I am a licensed judge for the
Name of	License	ed Jud	lge:	
Signatur	e:			Date:
				und running in the certification course is the hound identified rovided on this form is true and correct.
Signatur	e:			Date:
stake. Any	cation form hound ent	must be	e attache open, lim	ed Agent of Hound ad to the entry form the first time this hound is entered in an open, limited, or veteran ited, or veteran (as a first time entered hound), which has not been certified, shall be dinator and shall forfeit any points and placements awarded.
		1	PLEAS	SE RETAIN A COPY FOR YOUR RECORDS.
coursing waiver f	title fro	m and title ha	ent: Th other re as bee	RICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION HOUND CERTIFICATION WAIVER  It is requirement will be waived for a hound that has earned a lure accognized organization, if such title requires competition, and if an approved by the ASFA, or a CKC Hound Certification Form. It
				vaiver, complete this portion of this form and attach it to your must accompany this certification form.
Register	ed Nam	e of H	ound:	
Registra	tion Nur	mber:		Breed:
Register	ed Own	er's N	ame:	
CKC:	FCH	FCH	Χ	
AKC:	QC	SC	FC	
Hound C	Certificat	ion pr	eviousl	y submitted.
indicated	d above	(or th	nat the	nd identified above has completed the requirements for the title required Certification was previously submitted) and that the form is true and correct.
Signatur				Date:
	Owne	r or Au	uthorize	ed Agent of Hound

# AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION HOUND CERTIFICATION

Rule effective October 1, 1994: Ch. V, Sec. 4 (a) OPEN STAKE: To be eligible to enter the open stake, a hound must have been certified by a licensed judge within the year preceding the closing date for the entry or have previously competed in the Open Stake. This eligibility requirement also applies to a hound entered in the Limited or Veteran Stake, which has not competed in Open previously. Please complete this portion of this form and attach it to the entry form for the hound's first entry, including an entry for a Fun Trial.

Registered Name of Hound: _	
	Breed:
Registered Owner's Name: _	
hereby certify that on (date) ure course of at least 500 yar preed with a similar running s	, the above named hound completed a rds, running with another hound of the same breed (or another style). During the course the above named hound showed no other hound. I further certify that I am a licensed judge for the
Name of Licensed Judge:	
Signature:	Date:
hereby certify that the hound	running in the certification course is the hound identified above on this form is true and correct.
Signature:	Date:
Owner or Authorized	

This certification form must be attached to the entry form the first time this hound is entered in an open, limited, or veteran stake. Any hound entered in open, limited, or veteran (as a first time entered hound), which has not been certified, shall be declared ineligible by the records coordinator and shall forfeit any points and placements awarded.

## PLEASE RETAIN A COPY FOR YOUR RECORDS.

# AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION HOUND CERTIFICATION WAIVER

Waiver of Requirement: This requirement will be waived for a hound that has earned a lure coursing title from another recognized organization, if such title requires competition, and if a waiver for such title has been approved by the ASFA, or a CKC Hound Certification Form. If your hound qualifies for a waiver, complete this portion of this form and attach it to your entry form. Proof of waivers must accompany this certification form.

form. Proof of waivers must accompany this certification form.								
Registered Name of Hound:								
Registration Number:				Breed:				
Registered Owner's Name:								
CKC:	FCH	FCH.	X					
AKC:	QC	SC	FC					
Hound Certification previously submitted.								
I hereby certify that the hound identified above has completed the requirements for the title								

I hereby certify that the hound identified above has completed the requirements for the title indicated above (or that the required Certification was previously submitted) and that the information provided on this form is true and correct.

Signature:	Date:	
Owner or Authorized Agent of Hound		

Sec-06 rev 02/19© Sec-06 rev 02/19©

### OFFICIAL AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION ENTRY FORM **Lure Chasing Instinct Registration**

	he Field Secretary cannot ac ntries; please check your cor			complete or unpaid	
Please print legibly.		,	,		
Breed:	Call Name:				
Registered Name	e of Hound:				
	Size after wicketing at	•			
	o 17.5 inches (or brachyc				
Registrati	ion Number: (please wri	te in registering	body befor	e number)	
Date of		Sex:			
Birth:		□ Dog	□ Dog □ Bitch		
Name of actual of	owner(s):	J			
Address:			Phone:		
City:			State:	Zip:	
E-mail			Region of Res	sidence: (Optional)	
Emergency Contact Nam	e and Phone				
his top portion is to be	submitted with the \$10 fee to the submitted with th	the ASFA by the Fie	eld Trial Secre	etary, with the records.	
	was en	tered in the			
(Dog's Name)			(ASFA CI	ub Name)	
ASFA trial held on	Tr (Date)	ne dog was wic	keted at ir	spection and is	
egistered as Size	Th	e fee of \$10 wa	s received	by the FTS and	
ubmitted to the A	SFA Records Coordina	tor.			
rinted name of Fi	ield Trial Secretary				
Signature of Field	Trial Secretary				
	etain this receipt as proof o	of registration un	til notified l	oy the ASFA.)	

### OFFICIAL AMERICAN SIGHTHOUND FIELD ASSOCIATION ENTRY FORM **Lure Chasing Instinct Registration**

		cannot accept co		signed, incomplete or ly.					
Breed:	Call Name:								
Registered Name of Hou	ınd:								
FTS will circle Size aft Size Small: up to 17.5 i			Size Large	e: over 17.5 inches					
Registration Number: (please write in registering body before number)									
Date of Birth:		Sex:  □ Dog □ Bitch							
Name of actual owner(s):									
Address:			Phone:						
City:			State:	Zip:					
E-mail			Region of Resid	I dence: (Optional)					
Emergency Contact Name and Phon	e								
This top portion is to be submitted with the \$10 fee to the ASFA by the Field Trial Secretary, with the records.									
(Dog's Name)	was	s entered in the		h Namo)					
(Dog's Name) (ASFA Club Name)									
ASFA trial held on The dog was wicketed at inspection and is registered as Size The fee of \$10 was received by the FTS and									
submitted to the ASFA Records Coordinator.									
Printed name of Field Tria									
Signature of Field Trial Se	ecretary								

(Owner is to retain this receipt as proof of registration until notified by the ASFA.)